

RECOMMENDED: FEDERAL DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION GUIDELINES CONCERNING DRUG TESTING OF BUS DRIVERS REQUIRE LOCAL POLICY TO CLARIFY WHAT CONSTITUTES REFUSAL FOR TESTING. IN ADDITION, GUIDELINES REQUIRE EMPLOYEES TO SIGN OFF TO SIGNIFY RECEIPT OF MATERIALS. A NEW REQUIRED REPORTS SECTION IS RECOMMENDED BASED ON PROVISIONS OF 702 KAR 5:080 CONCERNING ABILITY TO OPERATE A VEHICLE WHEN TAKING MEDICATION. THIS CHANGE NOT REQUIRED BY LAW.
FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS: NONE ANTICIPATED

TRANSPORTATION

06.221

Bus Drivers' Use of Tobacco and Other Substances

TOBACCO PRODUCTS

While on the bus, bus drivers shall not use tobacco products and shall not permit students to use them. Use of tobacco is prohibited at all times in or on any property owned or operated by the Board. In addition, use of tobacco in any form shall not be permitted in outdoor facilities owned or operated by the Board during all District-sponsored activities, including sporting events.

DEFINITIONS

The following definitions apply for purposes of drug and alcohol testing required by federal and state law:

"Drugs" refers to controlled substances as prohibited by the Omnibus Act, including but not limited to, marijuana, cocaine, opiates, amphetamines and phencyclidine (PCP).

"Alcohol" refers to the intoxicating agent in beverage alcohol, ethyl alcohol, or other low molecular weight alcohols, including but not limited to, methyl and isopropyl. Alcohol use includes the consumption of any beverage, mixture, or preparation, including any medication containing alcohol.

USE PROHIBITED

All employees subject to commercial driver's license (CDL) requirements shall be prohibited from:

1. The use of any drugs, that may affect the employee's ability to safely drive a school bus or perform other job responsibilities;
2. The use of alcohol:
 - a. While on duty;
 - b. Four (4) hours before driving;
 - c. Eight (8) hours following an accident; or
 - d. Consumption resulting in prohibited levels of alcohol in the system.

REQUIRED REPORTS

- Drivers taking medication either by prescription or without prescription shall report to the immediate supervisor and shall not drive if that medication may affect the driver's ability to safely drive a school bus or perform other driver responsibilities.²
- Drivers shall immediately report to the Superintendent or designee any traffic violation specified in Kentucky Administrative Regulation.²

Bus Drivers' Use of Tobacco and Other Substances**TESTING**

All covered applicants and employees shall be subject to pre-employment testing (controlled substances only), and reasonable suspicion, random and post-accident testing for drugs and alcohol. Return-to-duty and follow-up testing shall also be required.

All offers of employment with the District shall be made contingent upon testing results. An applicant who tests positive shall not be employed.

Current employees who test positive shall be subject to immediate disciplinary action up to and including dismissal in accordance with Board policy and administrative procedures. A school bus driver, substitute driver, school bus mechanic or anyone performing safety-sensitive pupil transportation duties who tests 0.02 percent or higher on the confirmation alcohol test immediately before, during, or immediately following the performance of these duties shall be relieved of these duties immediately. (Drivers found under the influence of alcohol or any illegal drugs while on duty or with remaining driving responsibilities that same day shall be dismissed from employment in accordance with Kentucky Administrative Regulation and Board policy and shall not be eligible for reemployment for five [5] years.)

Employees who test positive shall be notified of referral services. Additionally, employees shall be subject to CDL prohibitions and penalties under the Omnibus Act and applicable Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations.

Applicants who refuse drug testing shall be eliminated immediately from employment consideration. Current employees who refuse to comply with testing requirements will be regarded as insubordinate and shall be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal.

Refusal to submit to an alcohol or controlled substance test means that the individual demonstrated noncompliance, including but not limited to the following actions:

- Failed to appear for any test within a reasonable period of time as determined by the employer and consistent with applicable Department of Transportation agency regulation;
- Failed to remain at the testing site until the testing process was completed;
- Failed to provide a sample specimen for any required test;
- Failed to provide a sample in an amount sufficient for testing without an adequate medical reason for the failure;
- Failed to undergo a medical examination as directed by the Medical Review Officer as part of the verification process for the previous listed reason;
- Failed or declined to submit to a second test that the employer or collector has directed the driver to take;
- Failed to cooperate with any of the testing process; and/or
- Adulterated or substituted a test result as reported by the Medical Review Officer.

Bus Drivers' Use of Tobacco and Other Substances**TESTING COSTS**

Pre-employment drug testing costs shall be paid for by the District. All current employee drug and alcohol testing including reasonable suspicion, random and post-accident testing costs shall be paid for by the District.

MATERIALS TO BE PROVIDED

The Superintendent/designee shall distribute educational materials to explain state and federal legal requirements for alcohol and controlled substance testing of CDL drivers and the District's policies and procedures to implement it and answer questions about the materials. Materials shall meet content requirements of state and federal regulations and shall be distributed to each driver prior to the start of alcohol and controlled substances testing each year and to each driver subsequently hired or transferred into a position requiring driving a commercial motor vehicle. Each employee is required to sign a statement certifying that s/he has received a copy of these materials. If the District recognizes an organization to represent bus drivers, the District shall provide written notice to representatives of the organization of the availability of this information.¹

REFERENCES:

¹49 C.F.R. Part 382

²702 KAR 5:080

KRS 438.050

Omnibus Employee Testing Act of 1991, Public Law 102-143, Title V

RELATED POLICIES:

03.11; 03.13251; 03.17

03.21; 03.23251; 03.27

Adopted/Amended: 08/08/2011

Order #